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10/691,886	10/23/2003	Timothy P. McKee	MFCP.108799	8989

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EXAMINER

STACE, BRENT S

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2161

SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD OF RESPONSE	MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE
3 MONTHS	03/07/2007	PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire 6 MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/691,886

Applicant(s)

MCKEE ET AL.

Examiner

Brent S. Stace

Art Unit

2161

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 11 December 2006.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-41 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-41 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☒ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 09 November 2006 is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☒ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Remarks

1. This communication is responsive to the amendment filed December 11th, 2006. Claims 1-41 are pending. In the amendment filed December 11th, 2006, Claims 1, 30, and 41 are amended, and Claims 1, 30, and 41 are independent. The examiner acknowledges that no new matter was introduced and the claims are supported by the specification.
2. A request for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, including the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e), was filed in this application after final rejection. Since this application is eligible for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, and the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e) has been timely paid, the finality of the previous Office action has been withdrawn pursuant to 37 CFR 1.114. Applicant's submission filed on December 11th, 2006 has been entered.

Response to Arguments

3. Some of the Applicant's arguments filed December 11th, 2006 with respect to claims 1-41 have been considered but are not persuasive.
4. As to the applicant's arguments with respect to Claims 1 and 41 for the prior art(s) allegedly not teaching "a shell that "is configured to present an item containing said metadata to the user with said visual representation defined by said metadata contained in said item,"" because "a mere [icon/item] location, by itself, is not the visual

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representation of an item” the examiner respectfully disagrees. The location of an icon/item on the screen certainly is the visual representation. For instance, if the icon is rendered off screen, the icon will not be shown at all, and thus the location of the icon dictates it's visual representation (if it is visible at all or not). Also, if the icon is rendered on the screen, it's location could match another icon rendered on the screen, this could, essentially, hide the icon behind another icon/item. This also dictates it's visual representation.

5. As to the applicant's arguments with respect to Claims 1 and 41 for the prior art(s) allegedly not teaching “a claimed shell,” the examiner respectfully disagrees. The shell in the claims matches with the reference's Finder application, which co-insides with an acceptable shell as defined by the applicant's specification.

6. As to the applicant's arguments with respect to Claim 30 for the prior art(s) allegedly not teaching “utilizing said metadata contained in a requested item to define a visual representation of said requested item, wherein said visual representation include one or more elements of visual content” and “presenting said one or more requested items to the user, wherein at least one said one or more requested items with said corresponding metadata is presented with said visual representation,” the examiner respectfully disagrees. The examiners' response to the arguments above apply to this limitation and show how the reference teach the claimed invention with the “one or more elements of visual content” indicative of the visibility of the item/icon (e.g. if the icon/item is rendered off screen, or behind another icon).

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7. The other claims argued merely because of a dependency on a previously argued claim(s) in the arguments presented to the examiner, filed December 11th, 2006, are moot in view of the examiner's interpretation of the claims and art and are still considered rejected based on their respective rejections from the first Office action (parts of recited again below).

Response to Amendment

Prior Art

8. The examiner would like to note that the prior art of record and used in the rejections below, MacOSXHints (<http://www.macosxhints.com/article.php?story=20030305025744788>) and MacOSXHints2 (<http://www.macosxhints.com/article.php?story=20030409015020645>), were published less than a year prior to the filing date of the present application making them prior art under 35 USC § 102(a). However, these references refer solely to an operating system's behavior where the operating system's release date is a 35 USC § 102(b) date.

Specification

9. The lengthy specification has not been checked to the extent necessary to determine the presence of all possible minor errors. Applicant's cooperation is requested in correcting any errors of which applicant may become aware in the specification.

Drawings

10. In light of the applicant's respective arguments or respective amendments, some previous drawing objections to the drawings has been withdrawn, however, more objection(s) are warranted below.

11. The drawings are objected to as failing to comply with 37 CFR 1.84(p)(5) because they include the following reference character(s) not mentioned in the description: Fig. 3, detail 354. Corrected drawing sheets in compliance with 37 CFR 1.121(d), or amendment to the specification to add the reference character(s) in the description in compliance with 37 CFR 1.121(b) are required in reply to the Office action to avoid abandonment of the application. Any amended replacement drawing sheet should include all of the figures appearing on the immediate prior version of the sheet, even if only one figure is being amended. Each drawing sheet submitted after the filing date of an application must be labeled in the top margin as either "Replacement Sheet" or "New Sheet" pursuant to 37 CFR 1.121(d). If the changes are not accepted by the examiner, the applicant will be notified and informed of any required corrective action in the next Office action. The objection to the drawings will not be held in abeyance.

12. Since the lengthy specification has not been checked to the extent necessary to determine the presence of all possible minor errors, Applicant's cooperation is requested in correcting any errors of which applicant may become aware in the drawings. For example, the drawings should be carefully checked to ensure that all reference numerals are described in the specification, that no one reference numeral

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describes two separate drawing elements, or that the specification contains no reference to numerals not in the drawings.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

13. The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

14. Claim 29 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

15. Claim 29 recites the limitation "said task" in line 2. There is insufficient antecedent basis for this limitation in the claim.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

16. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

17. Claims 1-41 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by "Inside Macintosh: Macintosh Toolbox Essentials" (Toolbox).

Claim 1 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "A computer system for presenting a plurality of items of multiple types to a user, [Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1 with the Toolbox, p.801, last paragraph] the system comprising:

- a universal data store containing said plurality of items stored in accordance with a universal data schema, [Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1 with Toolbox, p. 803, paragraph under Fig. 7-2] wherein at least a portion of the items contain metadata defining a visual representation of at least one of said plurality of items; [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph] and
- a shell for presenting said plurality of items in the universal data store to a user, [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" with Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1] wherein the shell is configured to present an item containing said metadata to the user with said visual representation defined by said metadata contained in said item [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph] and further configured to present the items without said corresponding metadata to the user in accordance with a default display view" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 2 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 1, wherein said universal data schema includes one or more declared properties" [Toolbox, p.815, third to last paragraph].

Claim 3 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 2, wherein each of said plurality of items includes declarations associated with said one or more declared properties" [Toolbox, p.815, third to last paragraph].

Claim 4 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 2, wherein said shell utilizes said one or more declared properties to present the items without said corresponding metadata in accordance with said default display view" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons"].

Claim 5 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 1, wherein said metadata includes item decoration data" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 6 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 5, wherein said item decoration data identifies a subset of said metadata containing high value data" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 7 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 6, wherein said high value data is associated with information to be displayed to a user" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 8 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 5, wherein said item decoration data includes data indicating a format aspect associated with presentment of said metadata to a user" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 9 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 8, wherein said format aspect is selected from the group consisting of data formatting, sort order, icon formatting, and associated controls" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 10 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 8, wherein said format aspect includes one or more verbs, said verbs being associated with operations to be performed on selected items" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph with Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1].

Claim 11 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 10, wherein said operations are performed by one or more applications launched to perform said verbs with respect to said selected items" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph with Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1].

Claim 12 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 1, wherein said shell is further configured to present a set of items selected from said plurality of items according to a shell decoration view" [Toolbox, p. 848, frView with Toolbox, p. 855, last full paragraph with Toolbox, pgs. 857-858, last paragraph spanning the pages with the following paragraph].

Claim 13 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 12, wherein said set of items includes one or more items having metadata stored in accordance with a first item decoration schema and further includes one or more items

having metadata stored in accordance with a second item decoration schema" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 14 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 12, wherein said shell decoration view includes one or more display aspects appropriate for displaying each of said set of items to a user" [Toolbox, p. 848, frView with Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 15 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 14, wherein each of said set of items include a common characteristic" [Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1 with the Toolbox, p.801, last paragraph].

Claim 16 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 15, wherein said common characteristic is selected from the group consisting of document file, image file, audio file, and video file" [Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1 with the Toolbox, p.801, last paragraph].

Claim 17 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 12, wherein said one or more of said set of items are associated with an item decoration view that conflicts with said shell decoration view" [Toolbox, p.855, last paragraph].

Claim 18 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 12, wherein said shell is further configured to present one or more of said set of items with decorative elements associated with an item decoration view and wherein said decorative elements do not conflict with said shell decoration view" [Toolbox, p.855, last

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paragraph with Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 19 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 1, wherein said shell is further configured to present items selected from said plurality of items according to an explorer display view" [Toolbox, p. 848, frView with Toolbox, p. 855, last full paragraph with Toolbox, pgs. 857-858, last paragraph spanning the pages with the following paragraph].

Claim 20 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 19, wherein said explorer display view includes one or more decorative properties" [Toolbox, p. 848, frView with Toolbox, p. 855, last full paragraph with Toolbox, pgs. 857-858, last paragraph spanning the pages with the following paragraph].

Claim 21 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 19, wherein said explorer display view includes one or more shell display views, and wherein one of said shell display views is utilized to display a set of explorer items" [Toolbox, p. 848, frView with Toolbox, p. 855, last full paragraph with Toolbox, pgs. 857-858, last paragraph spanning the pages with the following paragraph].

Claim 22 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 21, wherein said shell display view includes one or more display aspects appropriate for displaying each of said set of explorer items to a user" [Toolbox, p. 848, frView with Toolbox, p. 855, last full paragraph with Toolbox, pgs. 857-858, last paragraph spanning the pages with the following paragraph].

Claim 23 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 22, wherein each of said set of explorer items include a common characteristic" [Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1 with Toolbox, p. 848, frView].

Claim 24 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 21, wherein said explorer display view is configured to utilize a shell display view not included with an explorer to display an item which cannot be displayed according to said one or more shell display views included with said explorer display view" [Toolbox, p. 855, last full paragraph].

Claim 25 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 21, wherein said explorer display view is configured to display an explorer item which is not associated with a shell display view according to an item decoration view" [Toolbox, p. 855, last full paragraph with Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 26 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 21, wherein said explorer display view is configured to display an explorer item which is not associated with an item decoration view according to said default display view" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 27 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 19, wherein said explorer display view includes one or more data queries associated with said explorer display view" [Toolbox, p. 855, last full paragraph].

Claim 28 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 19, wherein said explorer display view includes one or more verbs, said verbs being associated with an operation to be performed on a selected explorer item" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph with Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1].

Claim 29 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The computer system of Claim 28, wherein said operation is performed by an application launched to perform said task with respect to said selected explorer item" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph with Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1].

Claim 30 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "A computer implemented method for presenting a plurality of items stored in a universal data store to a user, [Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1 with the Toolbox, p.801, last paragraph with Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1] the method comprising:

- accessing said universal data store in response to a request to present one or more of said plurality of items to the user, [Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1 with Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph] wherein said plurality of items are stored in accordance with a universal data schema, [Toolbox, p. 803, paragraph under Fig. 7-2] and wherein at least a portion of said plurality of items contain metadata stored in accordance with an item decoration schema; [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph] and

- for at least a portion of said one or more requested items, utilizing said metadata contained in a requested item to define a visual representation of said requested item, wherein said visual representation includes one or more elements of visual content; [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph]
- presenting said one or more requested items to the user, [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" with Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1] wherein at least a portion of said one or more requested items with said corresponding metadata are presented with said visual representation [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph] and wherein a requested items without said corresponding metadata is presented in accordance with a default display view" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 31 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The method of Claim 30, wherein said metadata includes data indicating one or more decorative aspects associated with presentment of said metadata to a user" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons"].

Claim 32 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The method of Claim 31, wherein presenting a requested item with said corresponding metadata includes presenting said metadata according to one or more of said decorative aspects"

[Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 33 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The method of Claim 31, wherein said method further comprises presenting a set of items according to a shell decoration view, [Toolbox, p. 848, frView] wherein said set of items includes one or more items having metadata stored in accordance with a first item decoration schema and further includes one or more items having metadata stored in accordance with a second item decoration schema" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 34 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The method of Claim 33, wherein said shell decoration view includes one or more display aspects appropriate for displaying each of said set of items to a user" [Toolbox, p. 848, frView with Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 35 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The method of Claim 33, wherein presenting said set of items according to a shell decoration view includes presenting items having item decoration schema which conflicts with said shell decoration view according to said shell decoration view" [Toolbox, p.855, last paragraph].

Claim 36 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The method of Claim 30, wherein said method further comprises presenting items according to an explorer display view" [Toolbox, p. 848, frView with Toolbox, p. 855, last full paragraph with

Toolbox, pgs. 857-858, last paragraph spanning the pages with the following paragraph].

Claim 37 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The method of Claim 36, wherein said explorer display view includes one or more decorative properties [] and one or more shell display views, [Toolbox, p. 848, frView with Toolbox, p. 855, last full paragraph with Toolbox, pgs. 857-858, last paragraph spanning the pages with the following paragraph] and wherein one or more of said shell display views are utilized to display a set of explorer items" [Toolbox, p. 848, frView with Toolbox, p. 855, last full paragraph with Toolbox, pgs. 857-858, last paragraph spanning the pages with the following paragraph].

Claim 38 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The method of Claim 37, wherein an item which cannot be displayed according to said one or more shell display views included with said explorer display view is presented according to a shell display view not included with said explorer display view" [Toolbox, p. 855, last full paragraph].

Claim 39 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The method of Claim 37, wherein an item which cannot be displayed according to a shell display view is presented according to an item decoration view" [Toolbox, p. 855, last full paragraph with Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim 40 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "The method of Claim 36, wherein said explorer display view includes one or more verbs, said verbs being associated with an operation to be performed on a selected explorer item" [Toolbox,

p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph with Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1].

Claim 41 can be mapped to Toolbox as follows: "A shell embodied on one or more computer-readable media and executing on a computer for presenting a plurality of items stored in a universal data store to a user, [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" with Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1] the shell comprising:

- a data store interaction component which retrieves metadata contained within one or more of said plurality of items in response to a request to present the one or more items to the user, [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph] wherein said plurality of items are stored in accordance with a universal data schema, [Toolbox, p. 803, paragraph under Fig. 7-2] and wherein at least a portion of said plurality of items contain said metadata defining a visual representation of at least one of said plurality of items; [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph] and
- a display presentation component which utilizes said retrieved metadata to present a display view of at least a portion of said one or more requested items, [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" with Toolbox, p.802, Fig. 7-1] wherein said display presentation component is configured to present a requested item containing said metadata to the user with said visual representation defined by said metadata contained in said requested

item [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph] and further configured to present a requested item without said corresponding metadata in accordance with a default display view" [Toolbox, p.815, paragraph under "Creating Customized Document Icons" to the second to last paragraph].

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

18. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

19. This application currently names joint inventors. In considering patentability of the claims under 35 U.S.C. 103(a), the examiner presumes that the subject matter of the various claims was commonly owned at the time any inventions covered therein were made absent any evidence to the contrary. Applicant is advised of the obligation under 37 CFR 1.56 to point out the inventor and invention dates of each claim that was not commonly owned at the time a later invention was made in order for the examiner to consider the applicability of 35 U.S.C. 103(c) and potential 35 U.S.C. 102(e), (f) or (g) prior art under 35 U.S.C. 103(a).

20. Claims 1-18, 30-35, and 41 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over MacOSXHints

(<http://www.macosxhints.com/article.php?story=20030305025744788>) in view of "Mac OS X Disaster Relief: Troubleshooting Techniques to Help Fix It Yourself" (Landau).

For **Claim 1**, MacOSXHints teaches: "A computer system for presenting a plurality of items of multiple types to a user, [MacOSXHints, page 1, paragraph 3] the system comprising:

- a universal data store containing said plurality of items stored in accordance with a universal data schema, [MacOSXHints, page 1, paragraph 3 with MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8] wherein at least a portion of the items contain metadata defining a visual representation of at least one of said plurality of items; [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8] and
- a shell for presenting said plurality of items in the universal data store to a user, [MacOSXHints, page 1, paragraph 1] ...and further configured to present the items without said corresponding metadata to the user in accordance with a default display view" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraph 8 with MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 10 and 12].

MacOSXHints discloses the above limitations but does not expressly teach:

- "...wherein the shell is configured to present an item containing said metadata to the user with said visual representation defined by said metadata contained in said item."

With respect to Claim 1, an analogous art, Landau, teaches:

- "...wherein the shell is configured to present an item containing said metadata to the user with said visual representation defined by said metadata contained in said item" [Landau, p. 4, everything below Fig. 6.43].

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention having the teachings of Landau and MacOSXHints before him/her to combine Landau with MacOSXHints because both inventions are directed towards storing and viewing files on file systems.

Landau's invention would have been expected to successfully work well with MacOSXHints's invention because both inventions use Mac OS X. MacOSXHints discloses Mac OS X's handling of metadata display information comprising a .DS_Store file, windows, icons, and display properties. However, MacOSXHints does not expressly disclose that shell also presents the item that contains metadata to the user with the visual representation. Landau discloses TinkerTool and a manual operation comprising viewing invisible files.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention having the teachings of Landau and MacOSXHints before him/her to take the viewing of invisible files from Landau and install it into the invention of MacOSXHints, thereby offering the obvious advantage of showing all system files to the user so that the user may be more informed on all the items the system uses and all the items that are present in a given area.

In this combination, since invisible files are made visible, a user can move them around like normal icons also in a window area. Since icon locations are saved, the locations of the .DS_Store files would also be saved.

Claim 2 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 1, wherein said universal data schema includes one or more declared properties" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8].

Claim 3 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 2, wherein each of said plurality of items includes declarations associated with said one or more declared properties" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8].

Claim 4 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 2, wherein said shell utilizes said one or more declared properties to present the items without said corresponding metadata in accordance with said default display view" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraph 8 with MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 10 and 12].

Claim 5 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 1, wherein said metadata includes item decoration data" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8].

Claim 6 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 5, wherein said item decoration data identifies a subset of said metadata containing high value data" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8 with MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 10-12].

Claim 7 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 6, wherein said high value data is associated with information to be displayed to a user" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8 with MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 10-12].

Claim 8 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 5, wherein said item decoration data includes data indicating a format aspect associated with presentment of said metadata to a user" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8].

Claim 9 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 8, wherein said format aspect is selected from the group consisting of data formatting, sort order, icon formatting, and associated controls" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8].

Claim 10 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 8, wherein said format aspect includes one or more verbs, said verbs being associated with operations to be performed on selected items" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraph 6 with MacOSXHints page 3, paragraphs 12-14].

Claim 11 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 10, wherein said operations are performed by one or more applications launched to perform said verbs with respect to said selected items" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8 with MacOSXHints page 3, paragraphs 12-14].

Claim 12 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 1, wherein said shell is further configured to present a set of items selected from said plurality of items according to a shell decoration view" [MacOSXHints, page 1, paragraph 1 with MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8].

Claim 13 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 12, wherein said set of items includes one or more items having metadata stored in accordance with a first item decoration schema and further includes one or more items having metadata stored in accordance with a second item decoration schema" [MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 6, 8, and 10-14].

Claim 14 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 12, wherein said shell decoration view includes one or more display aspects appropriate for displaying each of said set of items to a user" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8].

Claim 15 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 14, wherein each of said set of items include a common characteristic" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8].

Claim 16 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 15, wherein said common characteristic is selected from the group consisting of document file, image file, audio file, and video file" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8].

Claim 17 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 12, wherein said one or more of said set of items are

associated with an item decoration view that conflicts with said shell decoration view”
[MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 6, 8, and 10-14].

Claim 18 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: “The computer system of Claim 12, wherein said shell is further configured to present one or more of said set of items with decorative elements associated with an item decoration view and wherein said decorative elements do not conflict with said shell decoration view” [MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 6, 8, and 10-14].

For **Claim 30**, MacOSXHints teaches: “A computer implemented method for presenting a plurality of items stored in a universal data store to a user, [MacOSXHints, page 1, paragraph 3 with MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8] the method comprising:

- accessing said universal data store in response to a request to present one or more of said plurality of items to the user, [MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 6, 8, and 10-14] wherein said plurality of items are stored in accordance with a universal data schema, [MacOSXHints, page 1, paragraph 3 with MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8] and wherein at least a portion of said plurality of items contain metadata stored in accordance with an item decoration schema; [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8] and
- ...presenting said one or more requested items to the user, [MacOSXHints, page 1, paragraph 1] and wherein a requested item without said corresponding metadata is presented in accordance with a default display view” [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraph 8 with MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 10 and 12].

MacOSXHints discloses the above limitations but does not expressly teach:

- "...for at least a portion of said one or more requested items, utilizing said metadata contained in a requested item to define a visual representation of said requested item, wherein said visual representation includes one or more elements of visual content;
- ...wherein at least a portion of said one or more requested items with said corresponding metadata are presented with said visual representation."

With respect to Claim 30, an analogous art, Landau, teaches:

- "...for at least a portion of said one or more requested items, utilizing said metadata contained in a requested item to define a visual representation of said requested item, wherein said visual representation includes one or more elements of visual content; [Landau, p. 4, everything below Fig. 6.43]
- ...wherein at least a portion of said one or more requested items with said corresponding metadata are presented with said visual representation" [Landau, p. 4, everything below Fig. 6.43].

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention having the teachings of Landau and MacOSXHints before him/her to combine Landau with MacOSXHints because both inventions are directed towards storing and viewing files on file systems.

Landau's invention would have been expected to successfully work well with MacOSXHints's invention because both inventions use Mac OS X. MacOSXHints discloses Mac OS X's handling of metadata display information comprising a .DS_Store

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file, windows, icons, and display properties. However, MacOSXHints does not expressly disclose that what is presented is also the item that contains metadata to the user with the visual representation including one or more elements of visual content. Landau discloses TinkerTool and a manual operation comprising viewing invisible files.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention having the teachings of Landau and MacOSXHints before him/her to take the viewing of invisible files from Landau and install it into the invention of MacOSXHints, thereby offering the obvious advantage of showing all system files to the user so that the user may be more informed on all the items the system uses and all the items that are present in a given area.

In this combination, since invisible files are made visible, a user can move them around like normal icons also in a window area. Since icon locations are saved, the locations of the .DS_Store files would also be saved.

Claim 31 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The method of Claim 30, wherein said metadata includes data indicating one or more decorative aspects associated with presentment of said metadata to a user" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8].

Claim 32 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The method of Claim 31, wherein presenting a requested item with said corresponding metadata includes presenting said metadata according to one or more of said decorative aspects" [MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 6, 8, and 10-14].

Claim 33 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The method of Claim 31, wherein said method further comprises presenting a set of items according to a shell decoration view, wherein said set of items includes one or more items having metadata stored in accordance with a first item decoration schema and further includes one or more items having metadata stored in accordance with a second item decoration schema" [MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 6, 8, and 10-14].

Claim 34 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The method of Claim 33, wherein said shell decoration view includes one or more display aspects appropriate for displaying each of said set of items to a user" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8].

Claim 35 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) as follows: "The method of Claim 33, wherein presenting said set of items according to a shell decoration view includes presenting items having item decoration schema which conflicts with said shell decoration view according to said shell decoration view" [MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 6, 8, and 10-14].

For **Claim 41**, MacOSXHints teaches: "A shell embodied on one or more computer-readable media and executing on a computer for presenting a plurality of items stored in a universal data store to a user, [MacOSXHints, page 1, paragraph 3] the shell comprising:

- a data store interaction component which retrieves metadata contained within one or more of said plurality of items in response to a request to present the one or more items to the user, [MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 6, 8, and 10-

14] wherein said plurality of items are stored in accordance with a universal data schema, [MacOSXHints, page 1, paragraph 3 with MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8] and wherein at least a portion of said plurality of items contain said metadata defining a visual representation of at least one of said plurality of items; [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8] and

- a display presentation component which utilizes said retrieved metadata to present a display view of at least a portion of said one or more requested items, [MacOSXHints, page 1, paragraph 1] and further configured to present a requested item without said corresponding metadata in accordance with a default display view" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraph 8 with MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 10 and 12].

MacOSXHints discloses the above limitations but does not expressly teach:

- "wherein said display presentation component is configured to present a requested item containing said metadata to the user with said visual representation defined by said metadata contained in said requested item."

With respect to Claim 41, an analogous art, Landau, teaches:

- "wherein said display presentation component is configured to present a requested item containing said metadata to the user with said visual representation defined by said metadata contained in said requested item" [Landau, p. 4, everything below Fig. 6.43].

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention having the teachings of Landau and MacOSXHints before him/her to combine

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Landau with MacOSXHints because both inventions are directed towards storing and viewing files on file systems.

Landau's invention would have been expected to successfully work well with MacOSXHints's invention because both inventions use Mac OS X. MacOSXHints discloses Mac OS X's handling of metadata display information comprising a .DS_Store file, windows, icons, and display properties. However, MacOSXHints does not expressly disclose that what is presented is also the item that contains metadata to the user with the visual representation. Landau discloses TinkerTool and a manual operation comprising viewing invisible files.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention having the teachings of Landau and MacOSXHints before him/her to take the viewing of invisible files from Landau and install it into the invention of MacOSXHints, thereby offering the obvious advantage of showing all system files to the user so that the user may be more informed on all the items the system uses and all the items that are present in a given area.

In this combination, since invisible files are made visible, a user can move them around like normal icons also in a window area. Since icon locations are saved, the locations of the .DS_Store files would also be saved.

21. Claims 19-23, 25-29, 36, 37, 39, and 40 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over MacOSXHints

(<http://www.macosxhints.com/article.php?story=20030305025744788>) in view of "Mac

OS X Disaster Relief: Troubleshooting Techniques to Help Fix It Yourself" (Landau), further in view of U.S. Patent No. 5,937,406 (Balabine et al.).

For **Claim 19**, MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) teaches: "The computer system of Claim 1."

MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) discloses the above limitations but does not expressly teach: "...wherein said shell is further configured to present items selected from said plurality of items according to an explorer display view."

With respect to Claim 19, an analogous art, Balabine, teaches: "...wherein said shell is further configured to present items selected from said plurality of items according to an explorer display view" [Balabine, Figs. 5A-5C].

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to combine Balabine with MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) because both inventions are directed towards storing and viewing files on file systems.

Balabine's invention would have been expected to successfully work well with MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau)'s invention because both inventions use file systems on computers. MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) discloses Mac OS X's handling of metadata display information comprising a .DS_Store file, windows, icons, and display properties, however MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) does not expressly disclose an explorer display view. Balabine discloses a file system interface to a database comprising an explorer display view.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to take the explorer display view from Balabine and install it into the computer

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system of MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau), thereby offering the obvious advantage of offering the user a choice in display view interfaces.

Claim 20 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 19, wherein said explorer display view includes one or more decorative properties" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraph 6 with MacOSXHints, page 3, paragraphs 11-13 with Balabine, Figs. 5A-5C].

Claim 21 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 19, wherein said explorer display view includes one or more shell display views, and wherein one of said shell display views is utilized to display a set of explorer items" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraph 6 with MacOSXHints, page 3, paragraphs 11-13 with Balabine, Figs. 5A-5C].

Claim 22 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 21, wherein said shell display view includes one or more display aspects appropriate for displaying each of said set of explorer items to a user" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8].

Claim 23 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 22, wherein each of said set of explorer items include a common characteristic" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8].

Claim 25 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 21, wherein said explorer display view is configured to display an explorer item which is not associated with a shell

display view according to an item decoration view" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8 with MacOSXHints, page 3, paragraphs 11-13 with Balabine, Figs. 5A-5C].

Claim 26 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 21, wherein said explorer display view is configured to display an explorer item which is not associated with an item decoration view according to said default display view" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8 with MacOSXHints, page 3, paragraphs 11-13 with Balabine, Figs. 5A-5C].

Claim 27 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 19, wherein said explorer display view includes one or more data queries associated with said explorer display view" [Balabine, col. 5, lines 25-30].

Claim 28 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 19, wherein said explorer display view includes one or more verbs, said verbs being associated with an operation to be performed on a selected explorer item" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraph 6 with MacOSXHints page 3, paragraphs 12-14].

Claim 29 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) as follows: "The computer system of Claim 28, wherein said operation is performed by an application launched to perform said task with respect to said selected explorer item" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraphs 6 and 8 with MacOSXHints page 3, paragraphs 12-14].

For **Claim 36**, MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) teaches: "The method of Claim 30."

MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) discloses the above limitations but does not expressly teach: "...wherein said method further comprises presenting items according to an explorer display view."

With respect to Claim 36, an analogous art, Balabine, teaches: "...wherein said method further comprises presenting items according to an explorer display view" [Balabine, Figs. 5A-5C].

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to combine Balabine with MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) because both inventions are directed towards storing and viewing files on file systems.

Balabine's invention would have been expected to successfully work well with MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau)'s invention because both inventions use file systems on computers. MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) discloses Mac OS X's handling of metadata display information comprising a .DS_Store file, windows, icons, and display properties, however MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau) does not expressly disclose an explorer display view. Balabine discloses a file system interface to a database comprising an explorer display view.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to take the explorer display view from Balabine and install it into the computer system of MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau), thereby offering the obvious advantage of offering the user a choice in display view interfaces.

Claim 37 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) as follows: "The method of Claim 36, wherein said explorer display view includes one or more decorative properties [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraph 6 with MacOSXHints, page 3, paragraphs 11-13 with Balabine, Figs. 5A-5C] and one or more shell display views; and wherein one or more of said shell display views are utilized to display a set of explorer items" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraph 6 with MacOSXHints, page 3, paragraphs 11-13 with Balabine, Figs. 5A-5C].

Claim 39 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) as follows: "The method of Claim 37, wherein an item which cannot be displayed according to a shell display view is presented according to an item decoration view" [MacOSXHints, pages 2-3, paragraphs 6, 8, and 10-14].

Claim 40 can be mapped to MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) as follows: "The method of Claim 36, wherein said explorer display view includes one or more verbs, said verbs being associated with an operation to be performed on a selected explorer item" [MacOSXHints, page 2, paragraph 6 with MacOSXHints page 3, paragraphs 12-14].

22. Claims 24 and 38 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over MacOSXHints

(<http://www.macosxhints.com/article.php?story=20030305025744788>) in view of "Mac OS X Disaster Relief: Troubleshooting Techniques to Help Fix It Yourself" (Landau) in

view of U.S. Patent No. 5,937,406 (Balabine et al.), further in view of MacOSXHints2 (<http://www.macosxhints.com/article.php?story=20030409015020645>).

For **Claim 24**, MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) teaches:

"The computer system of Claim 21."

MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) discloses the above limitations but does not expressly teach: "...wherein said explorer display view is configured to utilize a shell display view not included with an explorer to display an item which cannot be displayed according to said one or more shell display views included with said explorer display view."

With respect to Claim 24, an analogous art, MacOSXHints2, teaches: "...wherein said explorer display view is configured to utilize a shell display view not included with an explorer to display an item which cannot be displayed according to said one or more shell display views included with said explorer display view" [MacOSXHints2, page 1 with MacOSXHints, page 1, paragraph 3].

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to combine MacOSXHints2 with MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) because both inventions are directed towards storing and viewing files on file systems.

MacOSXHints2's invention would have been expected to successfully work well with MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine)'s invention because both inventions use file systems on computers. MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) discloses Mac OS X's handling of metadata display information comprising a

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.DS_Store file, windows, icons, and display properties, however MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) does not expressly disclose an explorer display view. MacOSXHints2 discloses changing the finder preference of viewing invisible files comprising a script.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to take the explorer display view from MacOSXHints2 and install it into the computer system of MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine), thereby offering the obvious advantage of offering the user a choice in display view interfaces.

For **Claim 38**, MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) teaches:
"The method of Claim 37."

MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) discloses the above limitations but does not expressly teach: "...wherein an item which cannot be displayed according to said one or more shell display views included with said explorer display view is presented according to a shell display view not included with said explorer display view."

With respect to Claim 38, an analogous art, MacOSXHints2, teaches: "...wherein an item which cannot be displayed according to said one or more shell display views included with said explorer display view is presented according to a shell display view not included with said explorer display view" [MacOSXHints2, page 1 with MacOSXHints, page 1, paragraph 3].

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to combine MacOSXHints2 with MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and

Balabine) because both inventions are directed towards storing and viewing files on file systems.

MacOSXHints2's invention would have been expected to successfully work well with MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine)'s invention because both inventions use file systems on computers. MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) discloses Mac OS X's handling of metadata display information comprising a .DS_Store file, windows, icons, and display properties, however MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine) does not expressly disclose an explorer display view. MacOSXHints2 discloses changing the finder preference of viewing invisible files comprising a script.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to take the explorer display view from MacOSXHints2 and install it into the computer system of MacOSXHints (as modified by Landau and Balabine), thereby offering the obvious advantage of offering the user a choice in display view interfaces.

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Conclusion

23. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Applicant is advised that, although not used in the rejections above, prior art cited on the PTO-892 form and not relied upon is considered materially relevant to the applicant's claimed invention and/or portions of the claimed invention.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Brent S. Stace whose telephone number is 571-272-8372 and fax number is 571-273-8372. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 9am-5:30pm EST.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Apu M. Mofiz can be reached on 571-272-4080. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Brent Stace

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